Abstract class

1. Cannot be instantiated.
2. Must be inherited and implement all abstract methods of the class.
3. public **abstract** class Employee { … }
4. public class Salary **extends** Employee { … }

Abstract method

1. Place abstract keyword before the method name in the method declaration.
2. No body, only ; at the end.
3. The class containing it must be declared as abstract.
4. Any class inheriting the current class must either override the abstract method or declare itself as abstract.